

SOMATOM Sensation 16 Setting new Benchmarks in Multislice CT Imaging

SOMATOM Sensation 16

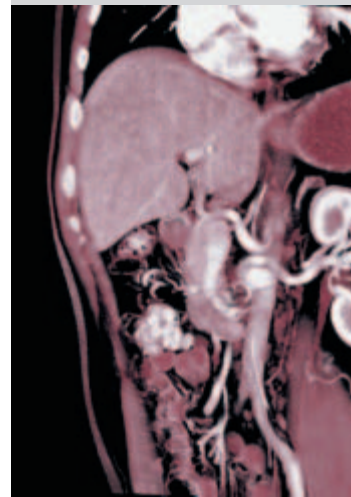
Setting new Benchmarks in Multislice CT Imaging

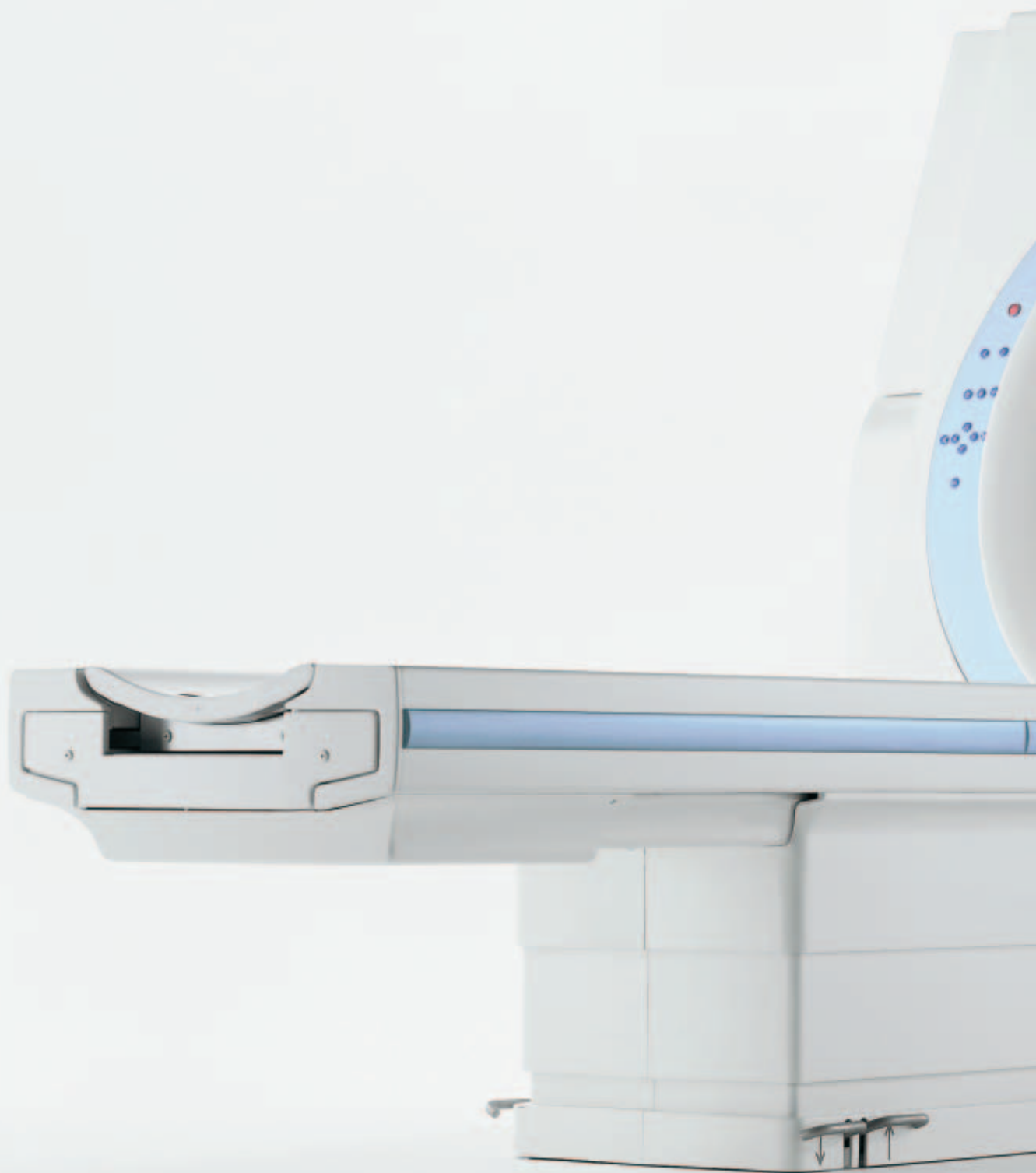
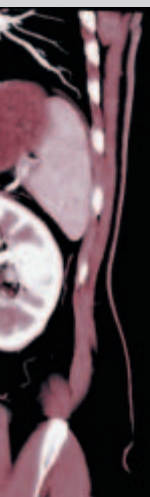
Siemens has been a global player in CT for more than 25 years, having set lots of milestones. The SOMATOM CT success history is a synonym for technological firsts, clinical leadership, customer satisfaction and investment protection.

Our objective is to expand our market leadership role with the introduction of CT products that are based on new cutting-edge technology embedded in optimized workflow concepts resulting in outstanding productivity and high patient throughput.

Up to now, performance in CT has been limited by a series of compromises. Large volumes excluded thin slices within one breathhold. Slow scans cause motion artifacts that impair image quality. The challenge was to perfectly harmonize volume, speed and detail.

The SOMATOM Sensation 16 answers these questions and sets new benchmarks in Multislice CT. The SOMATOM Sensation 16 offers virtually unlimited isotropic volume acquisition with 16 simultaneously acquired slices.









Introduction	6
Technology and Data	8
• Volume Acquisition System	
• SureView™ Spiral Image Reconstruction	
• Spiral performance: Examples of typical acquisition times	
• Topogram	
• Sequence	
• Image Quality	
WorkStream™	13
• Patient Handling	
• Processing	
Clinical Applications	20
CARE Solutions	22
System Options	23
Installation	24



Introduction – Technology and Data



Outstanding volume acquisition

Up to 32 slices/s with 0.5 s rotation time.

Outstanding temporal resolution

Down to 105 ms/slice based on 0.42 s rotation time (applicable with HeartView CT*) and dedicated patented reconstruction algorithms.

Dedicated patented volume reconstruction technique

Siemens patented solution for Multislice isotropic volume imaging, no compromise of volume coverage vs. thin slices and image quality, real-time reconstruction with full image quality, up to 6 images/s.

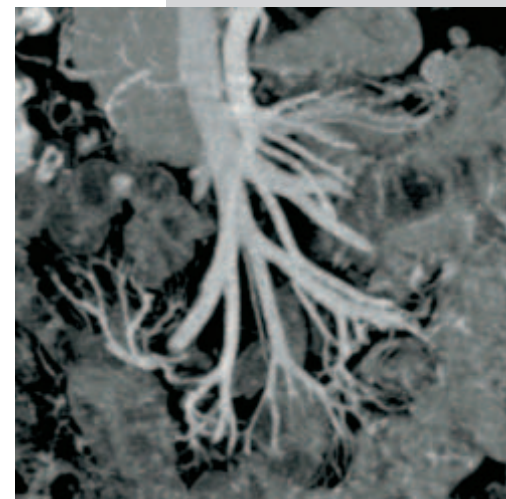
True isotropic volume acquisition

Submillimeter detector collimation for 3-dimensional coverage with isotropic resolution within short breathhold times.

Minimum possible radiation exposure

With maximum possible acquisition system efficiency using Ultra Fast Ceramic (UFC™) Detectors, optimized application protocols and real-time tube current modulation (CARE Dose).

** optional*





Introduction – WorkStream™

syngo application platform

Provides easy and intuitive operation, common look and feel and participates in the Siemens unique multi-modality interconnectivity.

Fully integrated workflow

Scan protocols extended to exam protocols, customizable Multislice workflow helping to fully exploit the new capabilities and speed. Up to 6 slices/s reconstruction and true isotropic resolution, instant data access on shared data base for advanced data evaluation and quantification for typical examination times <10 min for routine applications.

Advanced evaluation tools

Rapid 3D-based automated viewing, analysis, quantification and customizable documentation, fully integrated into a seamless workflow.

Introduction – Clinical Applications

HeartView CT* – New Frontiers in Cardiac Imaging

0.42 s/360° rotation time, ECG-synchronized acquisition of the heart, the coronary arteries and the vascular system, dedicated Cardiac CT evaluation (*syngo* Calcium Scoring*, *syngo* Argus*, *syngo* Vessel View*).

Dedicated evaluation and enhanced viewing tools

Rapid 3D-based visualization of pulmonary nodules (*syngo* LungCARE*), enhanced 3D functionality (Volume Rendering Technique – *syngo* VRT), enhanced perspective visualization (*syngo* Fly Through*).

CARE Solutions

Software packages for minimum possible radiation exposure in a wide application range. Thin slices, low-dose scanning protocols or fast volume scanning will extend CT-applications.

** optional*

Technology and Data – Volume Acquisition System



Gantry	
Aperture	70 cm
Scan field	50 cm
Tilt	±30°
Rotation times	0.42 s (HeartView CT*), 0.5, 0.75, 1.0, 1.5 s
Temporal resolution	down to 105 ms (HeartView CT*)

Continuously rotating tube-detector unit with optimized geometry for high-resolution data acquisition across the entire scan field.

Data acquisition system	
Number of detector rows	24
Elements	16128
Channels per slice	1344
Number of projections	up to 2320 (1/360°)

- Speed and efficiency based on Ultra Fast Ceramic (UFC)
- Designed to effectively suppress scattered radiation for precise quantitative CT

* optional

High frequency generator	
Max. power	60 kW

Tube assembly	
Tube	DURA Akron Q
Tube current	28 – 500 mA
Tube voltages	80, 120, 140 kV
Anode heat storage capacity	5.3 MHU
Focal Spot sizing according to IEC 336/1993	0.5 x 0.7 mm/7° 0.8 x 1.2 mm/7°

- High performance CT X-ray tube
- Computer controlled monitoring of anode temperature
- Multifan principle with Flying Focal Spot

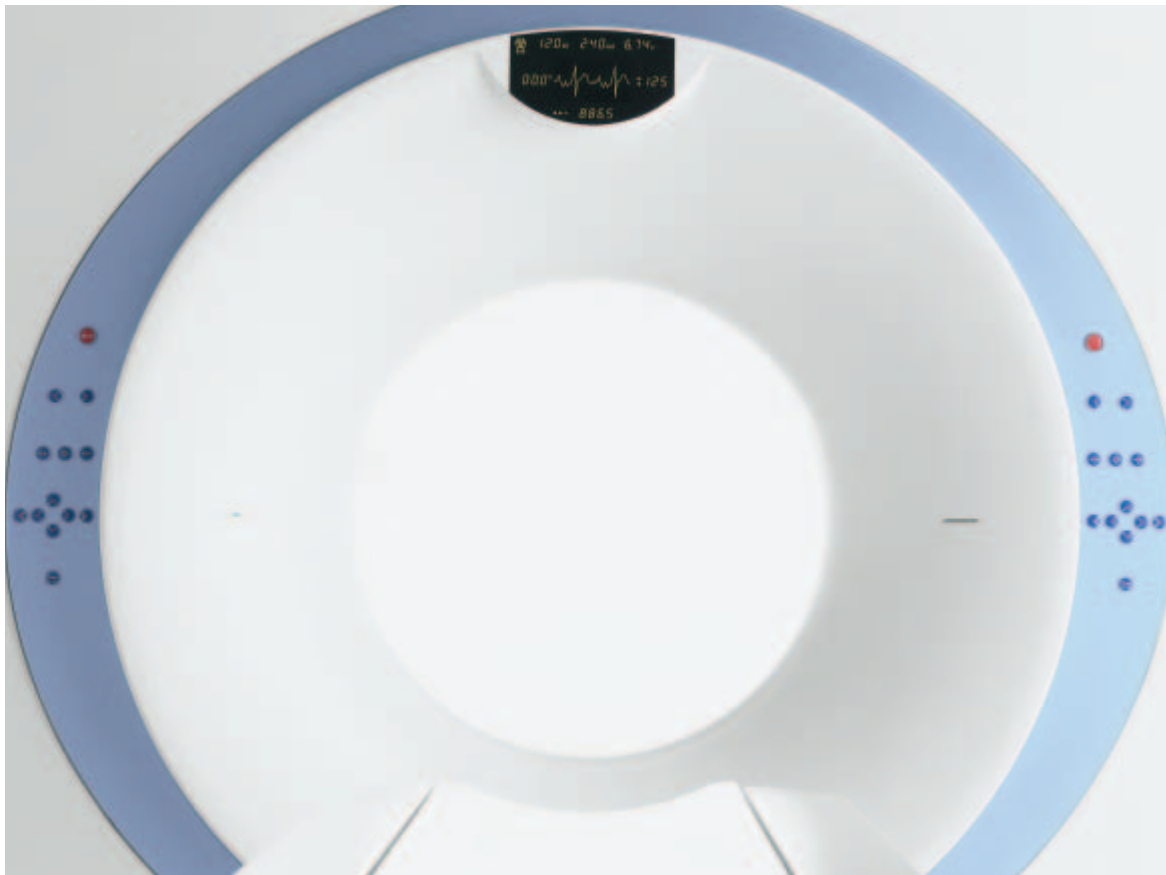
CARE Filter (tube and prefiltration)	
Tube	equivalent to 5.5 mm Al
Prefiltration device	1.6 mm PTFE, 0.6 mm Ti (body mode) equivalent to 5.5 mm Al

Technology and Data – SureView™ Spiral Image Reconstruction

The Siemens patented solution is pioneering isotropic Volume CT Imaging designed for no compromises in image quality. Full cone correction is combined with the advantages of the SureView approach:

- Free selection of the pitch
- Slice width independent of the pitch
- Image noise and patient dose independent of the pitch

<i>Real-time reconstruction</i>	<i>up to 6 slices/s</i>
<i>Reconstructed slice widths</i>	<i>0.75, 1.0, 1.5, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10 mm</i>
<i>Slice increment</i>	<i>0.1 – 10 mm</i>
<i>Pitch Factor (Volume Pitch)</i>	<i>0.5 – 1.5 (8 – 24)</i>
<i>Spiral scan time</i>	<i>max. 100 s</i>
<i>Scan length</i>	<i>max. 157 cm</i>



Technology and Data – Spiral performance: Examples of typical acquisition times

Aorta 600 mm coverage,
16 x 1.5 mm collimation at e.g. 120 kV,
130 mAs in less than 9 s

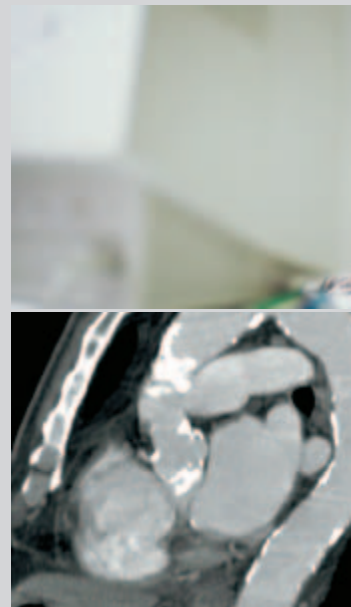
Angio Head 60 mm coverage,
16 x 0.75 mm collimation at e.g. 120 kV,
100 mAs in less than 3 s

Thorax 350 mm coverage,
16 x 1.5 mm collimation at e.g. 120 kV,
120 mAs in less than 6 s

Upper Abdomen 300 mm coverage,
16 x 1.5 mm collimation at e.g. 120 kV,
130 mAs in less than 5 s

Angio Abdomen 400 mm coverage,
16 x 0.75 mm collimation at e.g. 120 kV,
130 mAs in less than 12 s

Peripheral Angio 1000 mm coverage,
16 x 1.5 mm collimation at e.g. 120 kV,
120 mAs in less than 15 s



Technology and Data – Topogram

Technology and Data – Sequence

Length	128 – 1536 mm
Scan times	1.6 – 15.6 s
Views	a.p., p.a., lateral

CARE Topo

- Real-Time Topogram
- Manual interruption possible once desired anatomy has been imaged

Reconstructed slice widths:	0.6, 0.75, 1.0, 1.5, 2.0, 3.0, 4.5, 5, 6, 9, 10, 12, 18 mm
Number of uninterrupted scans per range	100
Max. number of images per range	1200
Max. number of ranges in Autorange	9
Scan cycle time (scan time 0.5 – 1.5 s)	0.75 – 60.0 s (±10%)

- Acquisition with or without table feed
- Automatic clustering of scans



Technology and Data – Image Quality

Low-contrast detectability

Low-contrast detectability is the ability to see

- a small object (mm)
- with a certain contrast difference (HU)
- in a particular phantom (\emptyset)
- with a certain slice width
- with a particular patient dose (mGy)

Spiral	
Phantom	CATPHAN (20 cm)
Object size	5 mm
Contrast diff.	3 HU
Dose at the Surface	17 mGy*
Technique	120 kV 10 mm slice width

Sequence	
Phantom	CATPHAN (20 cm)
Object size	5 mm
Contrast diff.	3 HU
Dose at the Surface	21 mGy*
Technique	120 kV 10 mm slice width

* Air KERMA, measured on the surface of the phantom

High-contrast resolution	
0% MTF	30 lp/cm
$\pm 10\%$	0.17 mm
2% MTF	24 lp/cm
$\pm 10\%$	0.21 mm
Technique	150 mA 120 kV 0.75 s 1 mm

Homogeneity	
Cross-field uniformity in a 20 cm water phantom	max. ± 4 HU typ. ± 2 HU

Phantom positioned near center of rotation

Dose, CTDI ₁₀₀ values				
Phantom \emptyset		KV		
		80	120	140
(mGy/100 mAs)				
16 cm	A	6.3	18.8	26.4
	B	8.0	21.9	30.6
32 cm	A	1.2	4.6	7.0
	B	2.9	9.5	14.1

A: at center B: 1 cm below surface

Technique:

- 12 x 1.5 mm collimation
- 360° rotation
- PMMA-Phantom
- Absorbed dose for reference material air
- Max. deviation $\pm 30\%$
- typically less than 15%
- values according to IEC 60601-2-44

WorkStream™



SOMATOM WorkStream is one of the SOMATOM Sensation 16 key features – it consists of two consoles, the Navigator and the Wizard, with fast access to a common data base. Data produced by Volume Scanning can thus be processed smoothly and efficiently. The revolutionary, easy-to-use and intuitive *syngo* application platform helps streamlining clinical throughput by optimizing up-front patient logistics and ensures easy evaluation of complex volumetric images.

Navigator

Primarily in charge of the actual scanning procedure, deals with examination functions such as registration, scheduling, protocol selection, reconstruction and standard evaluation applications including multiplanar reconstructions, 3D, CT Angio and other advanced software packages.

Wizard

Primarily takes care of multiplanar reconstructions, 3D, CT Angio and other advanced software packages for CT-specific post processing evaluations.

WorkStream – Patient Handling



Patient Table	
<i>Max. table load</i>	<i>200 kg/450 lbs</i>
<i>Table speed</i>	<i>1 – 150 mm/s</i>
<i>Vertical table travel range</i>	<i>53 – 102 cm (at table top)</i>
<i>Vertical travel speed</i>	<i>2.5 – 50 mm/s</i>
<i>Scanable range (metal-free)</i>	<i>157 cm</i>
<i>Distance between Gantry front and Table base</i>	<i>37 cm</i>
<i>Optional with installation</i>	<i>61 cm</i>

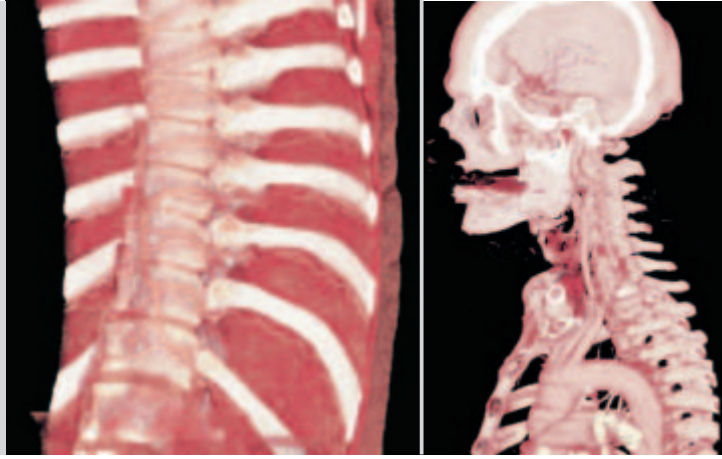
Foot pedals

4 pairs of foot pedals are available on the bottom edges of the patient table which allow to higher/lower the table.

Lateral light marker

Horizontal and vertical laser light, which controls the isocentric position of the patient.





Patient communication

- Integrated patient intercom
- Automatic Patient Instruction (API)
 - Freely recordable
 - 30 API text pairs

Patient registration

- Online registration
- Preregistration of patients
- Patient information from HIS/RIS via DICOM
 - Get worklist
- Fast trauma protocols
- Emergency patient registration



WorkStream – Processing



Real-time reconstruction and display (RTR)	
<i>Slice thickness</i>	0.6 - 10 mm
<i>Scan field</i>	50 cm
<i>Recon field</i>	5 – 50 cm
<i>Recon time</i>	Up to 6 images/s
<i>Recon matrix</i>	512 x 512
<i>HU scale</i>	-1024 to +3071
<i>Extended HU scale</i>	-10240 to +30710

- Freely selectable slice thickness for prospective and/or retrospective reconstruction
- Immediate image display with full image quality parallel to spiral acquisition (e.g. for trauma), in 512 x 512 matrix

Image display: Flat screen	
<i>Monitor size</i>	18"
<i>Monitor resolution</i>	1,280 x 1,024
<i>Image display matrix</i>	1,024 x 1,024
<i>Pixel size</i>	min. 0.28 mm

CINE Display

Display of image sequences

- interactively with mouse controlled rate
- or automatically
- max. image rate >10/s

Windowing

- Window width and center freely selectable
- Single window
- Double window (e.g. bone/soft tissue)
- Organ-specific window settings for soft tissue and bone windows

Filming

- Digital film documentation, connection to a suitable digital camera
- Connection via DICOM Basic print
- Automatic filming
- Filming interactively
- Filming parallel to other activities
- Independent scanning and documentation
- Freely selectable positioning of images onto film sheet
- Configurable image text

Printing

Documentation on postscript printer supported



Image Transfer/Networking

Interface for transmitting medical images and information in the DICOM industrial standard. Permits communication between devices from different manufacturers.

- DICOM Storage (send/receive)
- DICOM Query/Retrieve
- DICOM Basic print
- DICOM Get worklist (HIS/RIS)
- DICOM MPPS
- DICOM Storage Commitment

Image Storage	
Main storage	73 GB 100,000 images

Raw Data	
Capacity	150 GB

Archiving	
CD-R	650 MB 1,100 images
MOD DICOM*	5.2 GB drive 2.3/4.1 GB cartridge 4000/7500 images

*optional

Evaluation Tools

- Parallel evaluation of more than 10 Regions of Interest (ROI)
 - Circle
 - Irregular
 - Polygonal
- Statistical evaluation
 - Area/Volume
 - Standard deviation
 - Mean value
 - Min/max values
 - Histogram
- Profile cuts
 - Horizontal
 - Vertical
 - Oblique
- Distance measurement
- Angle measurement
- Online measurement of a 5 x 5 pixel size ROI
- Freely selectable positioning of coordinate system
- Crosshair
- Image annotation and labeling

Dynamic Evaluation

- Evaluation of contrast enhancement in organs and tissues
- Calculation of
 - Time-density curves (up to 5 ROI's)
 - Peak-enhancement images
 - Time-to-peak images

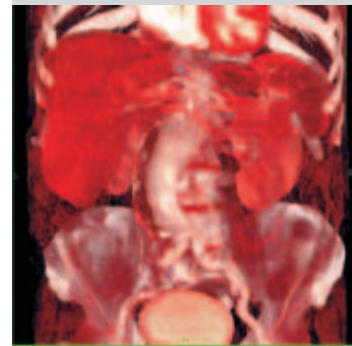


WorkStream – Processing



2D post processing

- Image zoom and pan
- Image manipulations
 - Averaging, subtraction
 - Reversal of gray-scale values
 - Mirroring
- Image filter functions
 - PFO: Postero Fossa Optimization
 - LCE: Low Contrast Enhancement
 - HCE: High Contrast Enhancement
 - ASA: Advanced Smoothing Algorithm



Real-Time MPR

- Real-time multiplanar reformatting of secondary views
- Viewing perspectives
 - sagittal
 - coronal
 - paraxial
 - oblique
 - double oblique
 - freehand (curvilinear)

CT-Angiography

- MIP: Maximum Intensity Projection
- Evaluation of spiral images and display of vessels, vascular anomalies, aneurysms, plaques, and stenoses

3D SSD

- SSD: Shaded Surface Display
- Three-dimensional display of surfaces with different density values:
 - Soft tissues
 - Bones
 - Contrast-enhanced vessels

Volume Measurements

- Measurements of various tissues and organs with HU based region growth algorithms and interactive ROI definition.

syngo VRT (Volume Rendering Technique)

- Advanced 3D functionality as extension to the basic 3D viewer containing Volume Rendering Technique (VRT) and advanced editing functions (icon-based presets).

syngo Fly Through*

- Software for perspective visualization of vessels, airways and intestinal organs.

** optional*

Clinical Applications

syngo Dental*

- Reformatting of panoramic slices and paraxial sections through the lower and upper jaw for analysis in connection with implantation surgery.

syngo Osteo*

- Quantitative determination of bone mineral density (BMD) of the vertebrae.
- Osteo CT measurement is standardized to the ESP Phantom (ESP: European Spine Phantom).

syngo Pulmo*

- Quantitative evaluation of the lung tissue.

syngo Fusion*

- Spatial alignment and visualization of 2 different data sets of one patient, generated on different modalities or with different acquisition times.
- Provides optimal diagnosis by fusion of morphological data with functional information.

syngo Perfusion*

- Evaluation of dynamic data of the brain following contrast bolus injection.
- Aids in the assessment of cerebral perfusion irregularities.

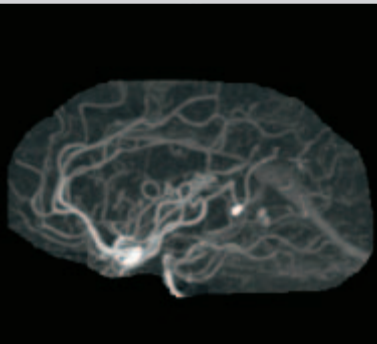
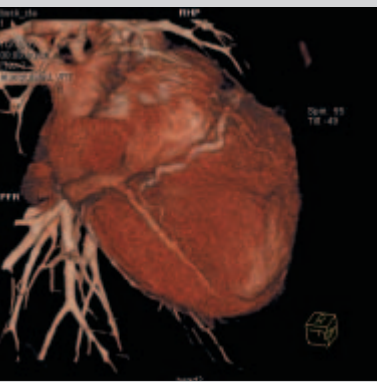
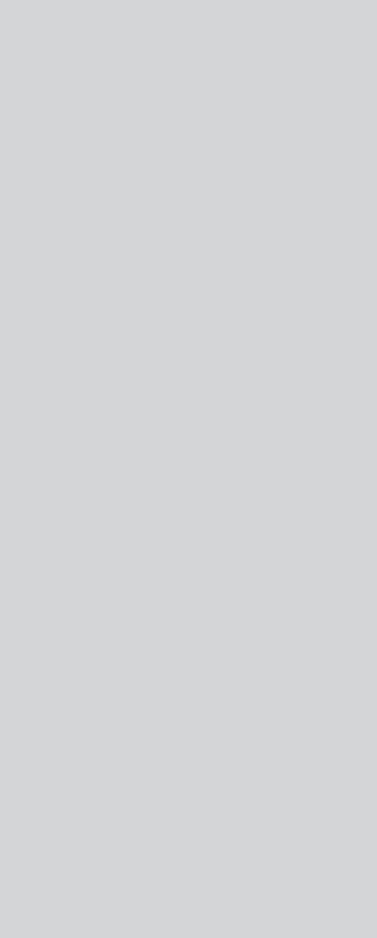
HeartView CT*

- ECG-synchronized true isotropic volume acquisition using prospective ECG triggered or retrospective ECG-gating mode.
- 0.42 s rotation time and patented reconstruction algorithms to achieve a temporal resolution up to 105 ms.
- Basis for 3D Cardiac reconstructions, e.g. CT Angiography of the coronary vessels and Calcium Scoring.
- Quality control tools enable retrospective ECG-viewing and interactions as well as computer assisted heart phase definition.
- The ECG trace used for gating of the CT images is supplied by an integrated ECG device and ECG display on the gantry front cover.

syngo Calcium Scoring*

- Application for estimating the amount of calcium in CT images obtained with HeartView CT*.
- *syngo* Calcium Scoring calculates different scores (e.g. Agatston scores, volumetric scores) within user-defined regions for up to four coronary regions.





syngo Vessel View*

- Dedicated software, compatible for CT and MR data, for semi-automated vessel and lesion quantification.

syngo Argus*

- Dedicated software, compatible for CT and MR data, for virtual 4D-viewing and semi-automated quantification of ventricular function.

syngo LungCARE*

- Dedicated software for rapid 3D-based visualization of pulmonary nodules, with minimum possible radiation exposure.

The application packages **HeartView CS*** and **CI*** are complete workflow solutions for Calcium Scoring

(**HeartView CS***: HeartView CT, *syngo* Calcium Scoring) and advanced cardiac imaging

(**HeartView CI***: HeartView CT, *syngo* Calcium Scoring, *syngo* Vessel View, *syngo* Argus).

** optional*

CARE Solutions

CARE Dose

- Real-time dose modulated acquisition to adapt the tube current during one scan rotation.
- Reduce dose for anterior and posterior views (with low attenuation) and adapt dose for lateral projections (with larger attenuation).

Pediatric Protocols

- With 80 kV selection and a large range of mAs settings adapting the exposure to a child's weight and age.

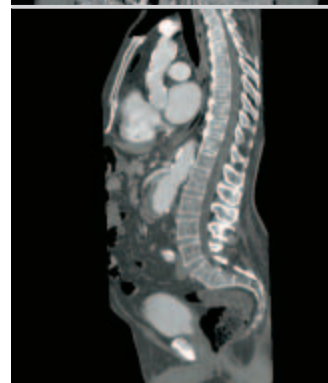
ECG Pulsing

- Dose modulated Cardio spiral for dose reduction in systolic heart phase, part of the HeartView CT* package.

CARE Bolus

- Scan mode for contrast bolus triggered data acquisition.

* optional



System Options

Export devices

- MOD (Magneto-optical-disc)

Remote Access

- Remote service (diagnostics) via modem of ISDN/analog router.

syngo 3D Workstation Leonardo

- Advanced Multi-Modality 3D workstation connected via DICOM.



Installation

Dimensions				
Components	Height mm	Width mm	Length mm	Weight kg
Gantry	≤ 1990	≤ 940	≤ 2280	≤ 2100
Patient table	≤ 850	≤ 690	≤ 2430	≤ 500
Operator's console	≤ 720	≤ 800	≤ 1400	≤ 65
Power cabinet	≤ 1815	≤ 905	≤ 800	≤ 550
Cooling system	≤ 1815	≤ 905	≤ 860 w/w ≤ 900 w/a	≤ 200 w/w ≤ 400 w/a
Image Recon. System	≤ 1530	≤ 610	≤ 610	≤ 200
Computer system				
Navigator, Wizard	≤ 484	≤ 685	≤ 302	≤ 30

w/w = water/water w/a = water/air (optional)

Examination room environment	
Temperature range	15 – 28° C
Relative air humidity without condensation	15 – 75%

Cooling	
Max. heat dissipation	≤ 13.5 kW scanning
including cooling system	≤ 9.5 kW standby

Electromagnetic compatibility	
This product is in compliance with IEC 60601-1-2 and fulfils CISPR 11 Class A	

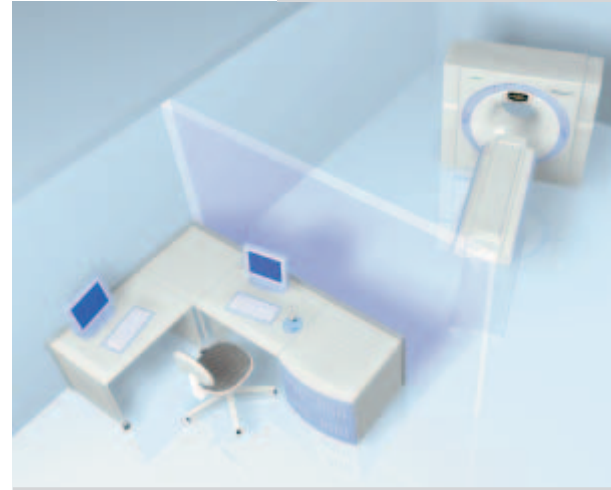
Surface area for installation	
System	30 m ²
Emissions class	according to IEC 601-1-2

Power supply	
Nominal voltage	380 – 480 V
3/N~	in 20 V steps
Nominal line frequency	50; 60 Hz
Line impedance	100 – 160 mOhm (dependent on voltage)
Nominal power connection	66 – 83 kVA (fuse 100 A)

Power consumption	
Computer on	3 kVA/2.5 kW
System on standby	
w/w	7 kVA/5 kW
w/a	10 kVA/7.5 kW
scanning (120 kV, 260 mA, 80 s)	
w/w	48 kVA
w/a	50 kVA

w/w = water/water w/a = water/air

Protection against input power fluctuation	
Interruptions	
X-ray	5 ms
Controllers	20 ms
Image Reconstruction System, Navigator and Wizard	180 s optional with UPS
Fluctuation	
Nominal voltage	±10%
Nominal frequency	±5%



On account of certain regional limitations of sales rights and service availability, we cannot guarantee that all products included in this brochure are available through the Siemens sales organization worldwide. Availability and packaging may vary by country and is subject to change without prior notice. Some/All of the features and products described herein may not be available in the United States.

The information in this document contains general technical descriptions of specifications and options as well as standard and optional features which do not always have to be present in individual cases.

Siemens reserves the right to modify the design, packaging, specifications and options described herein without prior notice. Please contact your local Siemens sales representative for the most current information.

Note: Any technical data contained in this document may vary within defined tolerances. Original images always lose a certain amount of detail when reproduced.

Please find fitting accessories:
www.siemens.com/medical-accessories

Siemens AG
Wittelsbacherplatz 2
D-80333 Muenchen
Germany

Headquarters

Siemens AG, Medical Solutions
Henkestr. 127, D-91052 Erlangen
Germany
Telephone: +49 9131 84-0
www.siemens.com/medical

Contact Address

Siemens AG, Medical Solutions
Computed Tomography
Siemensstr. 1, D-91301 Forchheim
Germany
Telephone: +49 9191 18-0

Siemens **Medical**
Solutions that help

© 2004, Siemens AG
Order No. A91001-M2110-G154-2-7600
Printed in Germany
CCA 63341 WS 10041.